

Throughout these exercises  $R$  denotes an associative and unital ring.

**EXERCISE 1**

Let  $\mathbf{C}_\bullet$  be a chain complex of  $R$ -modules. Prove that TFAE:

- (a)  $\mathbf{C}_\bullet$  is exact, i.e. exact at  $C_n$  for each  $n \in \mathbb{Z}$ ;
- (b)  $\mathbf{C}_\bullet$  is acyclic, i.e.  $H_n(\mathbf{C}_\bullet) = 0$  for all  $n \in \mathbb{Z}$ ;
- (c) The chain map  $\mathbf{0}_\bullet \rightarrow \mathbf{C}_\bullet$  is a quasi-isomorphism.

**EXERCISE 2**

Formulate the following definitions formally:

- of a subcomplex and of a quotient complex of a cochain complex of  $R$ -modules;
- of kernels, images, and cokernels of morphisms of cochain complexes of  $R$ -modules.